April 4, 2011

The Honorable Daniel Inouye Chairman Senate Appropriations Committee Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Hal Rogers Chairman House Appropriations Committee Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Thad Cochran Vice Chairman Senate Appropriations Committee Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Norm Dicks Ranking Member House Appropriations Committee Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairmen Inouye and Rogers and Ranking Members Cochran and Dicks:

The undersigned organizations, which represent research universities and institutions, medical schools and teaching hospitals, scientists, patients, and other supporters of medical research, strongly oppose the statutory mandates in H.R.1 that dictate the number and size of grant awards to be funded by the National Institutes of Health (NIH). We have grave concerns about the restrictions H.R. 1 places on NIH's ability to distribute funding effectively based on the best science and public health. In addition, we believe these mandates will exacerbate the negative consequences of the \$1.6 billion funding cut included in H.R. 1. That cut will result in devastating consequences for the millions of patients awaiting the treatment or cure that only federally supported medical research can provide, as well as to the progress of scientists across the nation who compete for NIH funds.

The extraordinary improvements in health that have resulted from NIH-funded research are a credit to the efficient and competitive award system that is the envy of the world. NIH Institutes and Centers have the flexibility to make the type and size of awards that are best suited to meeting our current health challenges and scientific opportunities, based on the merit of the science, input from the research community, and health needs of the nation. This allows NIH to respond quickly to emerging infectious diseases, such as SARS or H1N1 influenza, to seek out the best and the brightest individual investigators to foster breakthrough discoveries, and to invest wisely and thoughtfully in the most promising areas of cutting-edge science. If NIH is to continue to fund the highest quality research and the next generation of talented researchers in the most effective manner possible, Congress should not tie the hands of the agency by setting arbitrary boundaries on the number and size of awards.

NIH plays an enormous role in our nation's health and economic security, forms the cornerstone of our biodefense, and is the foundation of our global dominance in biomedical innovation. Crippling this critical agency by cutting its funding while at the same time reducing its flexibility with well-intended but ill-conceived mandates will ultimately harm the search for cures and treatments intended to benefit the American people. As you complete the appropriations process for fiscal year 2011, we urge you to neither cut NIH funding nor prevent NIH from using its resources efficiently.

Sincerely,

Academic Pediatric Association

AIDS Action Baltimore

AIDS Foundation of Chicago

AIDS Policy Project

Alliance for Academic Internal Medicine (AAIM)

Alpha-1 Association

American Academy of Pediatrics

American Association for Cancer Research

American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases

American Association of Colleges of Nursing

American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network

American College of Radiology (ACR)

American Gastroenterological Association

American Heart Association

American Lung Association

American Pediatric Society

American Society for Bone and Mineral Research

American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy

American Society for Microbiology (ASM)

American Society of Hematology

American Statistical Association

amfAR, The Foundation for AIDS Research

Anschutz Medical Campus, University of Colorado

Associated Medical Schools of New York (AMSNY)

Association for Psychological Science

Association for Research in Vision & Ophthalmology (ARVO)

Association of American Medical Colleges

Association of American Universities

Association of Independent Research Institutes

Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs

Association of Public and Land-grant Universities

AVAC: Global Advocacy for HIV Prevention

Biophysical Society

Brown University

Cedars-Sinai Health System

City of Hope

Cleveland Clinic

Coalition for Health Services Research

Coalition of Urban Serving Universities

Columbia University

Conference of Boston teaching Hospitals

Cornell University

Council on Governmental Relations (COGR)

Creighton University

Creighton University School of Medicine

Cystic Fibrosis Foundation

Duke University School of Medicine

Georgia Health Sciences University

HIV Prevention Justice Alliance (HIV PJA)

Indiana University

Infectious Diseases Society of America (IDSA)

International Rectal Microbicide Advocates (IRMA)

Johns Hopkins University

Life Technologies

Loyola University Medical Center

Lung Cancer Circle of Hope

Lupus Research Institute

Medical College of Wisconsin

Michigan State University

Mount Sinai School of Medicine

National Alliance for Eye and Vision (NAEVR)

National Coalition for Osteoporosis and Related Bone Diseases

National Osteoporosis Foundation

National Patient Advocate Foundation

New York University

Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine

Oregon Health & Science University

Oregon State University

Osteogenesis Imperfecta Foundation

Pancreatic Cancer Action Network

Penn Medicine

Penn State College of Medicine

Princeton University

Research! America

Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Saint Louis University

Society for Pediatric Research

Society of General Internal Medicine

Society of Hospital Medicine

South Dakota State University

Stanford University

Stony Brook University, State University of New York

Texas Tech University

The AIDS Institute

The American Brain Coalition

The Endocrine Society

The Ohio State University

The Paget Foundation

The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

The University of North Carolina at Greensboro

The University of Vermont

Treatment Action Group

Tulane University

University at Buffalo, The State University of New York

University of California System:

University of California Berkeley

University of California Davis

University of California Irvine

University of California Los Angeles

University of California Merced

University of California Riverside

University of California San Diego

University of California San Francisco

University of California Santa Barbara

University of California Santa Cruz

University of Cincinnati

University of the District of Columbia

University of Houston System

University of Idaho

University of Illinois

University of Kansas

University of Kansas Medical Center

University of Kentucky

University of Maryland, Baltimore

University of Massachusetts Medical School

University of Michigan

University of Minnesota

University of Nebraska Medical Center

University of Oregon

University of Pennsylvania

University of Pittsburgh

University of Rochester

University of South Alabama College of Medicine

University of South Florida Health College of Medicine

University of Southern California

University of Texas at San Antonio

University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio

University of Texas Health Science Center at Tyler

University of Texas Medical Branch

University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

University of Virginia

University of Washington

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Vanderbilt University

Washington University in St. Louis

Wayne State University

West Virginia University

ZERO – The Project to End Prostate Cancer